



5401641



# EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA



Examination for General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

## Civic Education

2030/1

Wednesday

7 AUGUST 2024

Time: 2 hours 30 minutes

Marks: 100

### Instructions to Candidates

- 1 Pull out the **Answer Booklet** inserted in the question paper.
- 2 Write the **centre number** and your **examination number** on **every page** of the **Answer Booklet** provided.
- 3 Write **all** the answers in the **Answer Booklet** provided.
- 4 There are **twenty** questions in Section **A**; answer **all**.
- 5 **Section A**: **Four** suggested answers are given **A, B, C** and **D**. Choose the best one and mark it on the answer grid in the **Answer Booklet**.
- 6 Section **B** has **five** questions. Answer **all** the questions in the **Answer Booklet** provided.
- 7 Section **C** has **five** questions. Answer **two** questions only in the **Answer Booklet** provided.
- 8 Enter the question numbers you have answered from **Section C** in the grid on the **Answer Booklet**.

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### Information for Candidates

Cell phones and other electronic devices are **not allowed** in the examination room.

This question paper consists of 7 printed pages

**SECTION A: [20 MARKS]**

Answer **all** the questions in this section in the Answer Booklet provided by putting a **cross X** on the letter you have chosen as your answer.

- 1 A written constitution may only be amended or altered through procedures prescribed by ...
  - A a referendum.
  - B parliament.
  - C the constitution.
  - D the legislation.
- 2 Which electoral system aims at minimising the disparity between the party's share of natural votes and its share of seats in parliament?
  - A First Past the Post System (FPTP)
  - B Mixed Member Proportionality System (MMPS)
  - C Proportional Representation system (PRS)
  - D Single Member Majoritarian System (SMMS)
- 3 An alien who obtains full rights and privileges of a natural citizen of the adopted state without any discrimination of any sort is said to have obtained ... citizenship.
  - A complete
  - B legal
  - C moral
  - D partial
- 4 The Charter of Mande opens with an essential statement on the ...
  - A equality of human lives.
  - B equity of human lives.
  - C human rights declaration.
  - D human rights principles.
- 5 Which National Development Plan spells out interventions seeking to produce a significant reduction in corruption in Zambia? ... National Development Plan.
  - A First
  - B Fifth
  - C Second
  - D Sixth
- 6 Which of the following is **not** a type of traditional ceremony in Zambia?
  - A Chakwela Makumbi.
  - B Komba rite.
  - C Kulamba Kubwalo.
  - D Likumbilya Mize.

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- 7 Mwaali was diagnosed with lung cancer, an indication that he could have been abusing a substance known as ...
- A alcohol.
  - B cocaine.
  - C heroin.
  - D tobacco.
- 8 The bill of rights in the Zambian Constitution can be amended through ...
- A a conference.
  - B a referendum.
  - C parliament.
  - D the constitution.
- 9 The freedom of the media that entails that everyone is free to start a media institution such as a broadcasting station is referred to as ...
- A freedom of ownership.
  - B professional and responsible journalism.
  - C protection of media practitioners.
  - D right of the public to be informed.
- 10 The main function of the Securities and Exchange Commission is to ...
- A buy shares from the public.
  - B protect shares owned by individuals.
  - C provide market for shares.
  - D supervise the Lusaka Stock Exchange.
- 11 In the high court, most cases involve legal issues. Which of the following **best** describes this statement?
- A Complicated procedures involved in a high court.
  - B Issues of facts that are concerned with what happened.
  - C Prosecution and defence are required to follow strict rules.
  - D What the law says about the case.
- 12 The following are comparisons on gender issues in traditional and modern society. Which one is **not**?
- A Girls spend more hours of work than boys.
  - B House chores are expected to be done by girls.
  - C Land is predominantly owned by men in rural areas.
  - D Women are inferior to men and left out in activities.

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- 13 In the world, conflicts occur at community, family, regional and international levels. Which one of the four is **not** the cause of conflicts?
- A History
  - B Justice
  - C Poverty
  - D Unemployment
- 14 A form of child abuse that can be explained as sexual exploitation of children is referred to as child ...
- A defilement.
  - B harassment.
  - C prostitution.
  - D trafficking.
- 15 A situation where a host country sends back a person to a country where he or she is likely to undergo torture is referred to as ...
- A evacuation.
  - B frontier worker.
  - C not Refouler.
  - D seafarers.
- 16 According to the convention of the Rights of a Child of the United Nations, which Article states that all actions concerning the child shall take full account of the best interests?
- A Article 2
  - B Article 3
  - C Article 7
  - D Article 12
- 17 Which of the following is the limitation to media coverage?
- A Cost of advertising'
  - B Freedom of ownership
  - C To promote debate
  - D To set the agenda
- 18 Which development plan in Zambia was launched as the first step to restructure the inherited colonial capitalist economy? ... Development Plan.
- A Emergency
  - B First National
  - C Second National
  - D Transitional

Study the following picture showing the effects of poverty and answer questions 19 and 20.



19 Which method would be best to manage the garbage depicted in the picture?

- A Decongesting the place
- B Digging more rubbish pits
- C Forming waste management committees
- D Levying the people living in the area

20 People living in such areas due to poverty are likely to suffer from ...

- A arthritis.
- B cholera.
- C covid-19.
- D diabetes.

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## SECTION B: [40 MARKS]

There are **five** questions in this section. Answer **all** the questions in the Answer Booklet provided.

- 1 In 2011, Michael Sata, the then Zambian Republican President appointed a committee to draft the Zambian Constitution.
- (a) What was the name of the technical committee that was appointed to draft the constitution? [1]
  - (b) Who was the Chairperson of the committee? [1]
  - (c) Give **three** recommendations of the technical committee mentioned in (a). [3]
  - (d) State **two** reports the committee referred to in drafting the constitution. [2]
  - (e) Mention **one** factor to consider when amending the constitution. [1]

[Total: 8 marks]

- 2 (a) What concept is used to refer to a person with severe and potentially fatal condition caused by physical dependence on alcohol. [1]
- (b) Mention the name of the drug found in cannabis. [1]
- (c) Which form of cannabis has the highest content of the drug mentioned in (b)? [1]
- (d) State the process used to refer to the production of heroine. [1]
- (e) How does Lysergic Acid Diethyl Amide (LSD) affect the user? [2]
- (f) What name is given to a disease caused by alcohol where the liver becomes fatty and enlarged causing inflammations? [1]
- (g) Name the government institution charged with the responsibility of curbing substance abuse. [1]

[Total: 8 marks]

- 3 Explain the following concepts used in media governance:

- (a) Gender bias, [2]
- (b) Language bias, [2]
- (c) Private media, [2]
- (d) Public media. [2]

[Total: 8 marks]

- 4 (a) Explain the concept 'environmental degradation'. [2]
- (b) Name **two** physical components of the environment. [2]
- (c) Mention **one** effect of water pollution on living organisms. [1]
- (d) State **two** effects of environmental degradation. [2]
- (e) Give **one** example of resource depletion. [1]

[Total: 8 marks]

- 5 Briefly describe the circumstances in which the laws of Zambia do not allow adoption of children.

[Total: 8 marks]

**SECTION C: ESSAY QUESTIONS [40 MARKS]**

This section consists of **five** essay questions. Answer any **two** questions in the Answer Booklet provided.

**1 (a)** Explain the duties and responsibilities of a Zambian citizen. [10]

**(b)** Identify groups of people and citizens with special needs. [10]

**[Total: 20 marks]**

**2 (a)** Describe characteristics of human rights. [10]

**(b)** Explain categories of human rights. [10]

**[Total: 20 marks]**

**3 (a)** Explain the concept 'legal system'. [2]

**(b)** Discuss elements of a good legal system. [12]

**(c)** Explain factors that hinder the administration of justice. [6]

**[Total: 20 marks]**

**4 (a)** Explain 'culture of peace'. [6]

**(b)** Analyse the causes of conflicts. [8]

**(c)** Discuss the effects of conflicts on society. [6]

**[Total: 20 marks]**

**5 (a)** Describe the concept 'Development Planning'. [2]

**(b)** Discuss the importance of budgeting and fiscal discipline in development planning. [10]

**(c)** Examine indicators of development. [8]

**[Total: 20 marks]**