



42711984

EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA

Examination for School Certificate Ordinary Level

**2030/1**

Civic Education

Tuesday**14 NOVEMBER 2023****Time: 2 hours 30 minutes****Marks: 100**

Instructions to Candidates

1. Pull out the **Answer Booklet** inserted in the question paper.
2. Write the **centre number** and your **examination number** on **every page** of the **Answer Booklet** provided. www.eczpastpapers.com
3. Write **all** the answers in the **Answer Booklet** provided.
4. There are **twenty** questions in Section A; answer **all**.
5. **Section A:** Four suggested answers are given **A, B, C** and **D**. Choose the best one and mark it on the answer grid in the **Answer Booklet**.
6. **Section B** has **five** questions. Answer **all** the questions in the **Answer Booklet** provided.
7. **Section C** has **five** questions. Answer **two** questions only in the **Answer Booklet** provided.
8. Enter the question numbers you have answered from **Section C** in the grid on the **Answer Booklet**.

Information for Candidates

Cell phones and other electronic devices are **not allowed** in the examination room.

SECTION A: [20 MARKS]

Answer **all** the questions in this section in the Answer Booklet provided by putting a **cross X** on the letter you have chosen as your answer.

- 1 From the following, identify the commission that paved way for the formulation of Zambia's electoral system.
 - A Chona Constitution Review Commission
 - B Mung'omba Constitution Review Commission
 - C Mwanakatwe Constitution Review Commission
 - D Mvunga Constitution Review Commission
- 2 Which **two** electoral systems make up the Mixed Member Proportionality System?
 - A First Past The Post (FPTP) and Proportional Representation System (PRS).
 - B Party list Proportional Representation and Single Member Majoritarian System.
 - C Semi Proportional Representation and Proportional Representation System.
 - D Single Member Majoritarian System and Proportional Representation System.
- 3 Monde who has visual impairment was given a book with a small font to read in class. What citizen's right was being violated? Right to ...
 - A Assembly.
 - B Education.
 - C Employment.
 - D Own Property.
- 4 When was the American Declaration of Independence?
 - A 1689
 - B 1776
 - C 1789
 - D 1791
- 5 One of the roles in which Parliament contributes to the fight against corruption is by ...
 - A carrying out investigations on persons alleged to have committed a corrupt offence.
 - B dealing with administrative cases in which government workers fail to follow written procedures.
 - C regulating the way government institutions procure goods and services.
 - D summoning those cited for non-compliance in handling public funds in their institutions.
- 6 Which one of the following is the **best** combination of intangible cultural heritage?
 - A Ancient tools, language and myths.
 - B Beliefs, oral traditions and rites.
 - C Monuments, songs and food.
 - D Old painting, folk role and music.

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- 7 How does the shifting patterns of the existing social structure cause substance abuse?
- A By enabling people to have access to substance abuse.
 - B By making people lonely as a result they start abusing drugs.
 - C It makes some people fail to adapt hence resorting to substance abuse.
 - D Most people become ignorant of the dangers of substance abuse.
- 8 Which of the following is **not** an example of non-adherence to standards and ethics by the media?
- A Biased news reporting.
 - B Not abiding to all general laws.
 - C Objectivity in disseminating information.
 - D Prejudiced information reporting.
- 9 Paul Sils deposited K5 000.00 at the Central Bank for a period of three years to earn higher interest than that which was offered by Commercial Banks. What name is given to this money?
- A Insurance bonds
 - B Mortgage shares
 - C Premium policy
 - D Treasury bills
- 10 In a civil case, two parties may narrate the same incident in different ways. However, the court can determine who could be telling the truth by ... www.eczpastpapers.com
- A implementing common laws.
 - B proving the case beyond reasonable doubt.
 - C seeking for all damages caused.
 - D using balance of probability.
- 11 The situation that arises where there is an observable gender gap is known as ...
- A gender issue.
 - B gender roles.
 - C sex issue.
 - D sex stereotype.
- 12 The basic difference between rape and defilement is the ...
- A age of a girl.
 - B consent by the victim.
 - C maturity of the offender.
 - D social status of the involved.

- 13 Which international instrument on human rights recognises the right to earn a living by freely engaging into employment?
- A Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW).
 - B International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR).
 - C International Covenant on Economic Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR).
 - D United Nations Convention Against Corruption (UNCAC).
- 14 A voidable marriage is one that is initially valid but later invalidated by the courts of law. Which of the following conditions does **not** support this statement?
- A Bad relations with the in-laws.
 - B Child born outside marriage.
 - C Mental disorder of any of the parties in marriage.
 - D Wilful refusal to consummate the marriage by any party.
- 15 Measurable variables which are assumed to be directly related to development are referred to as ...
- A income indicators of development.
 - B indicators of development.
 - C measures against poverty.
 - D regulators of development.
- 16 "We have land but nothing to work with. All I have is a small hoe. Ten years ago, I got eight bags per acre, today I get two bags. I cannot afford fertilizer. I do not qualify for credit." This perception of poverty is on the ... status level.
- A community
 - B personal
 - C political
 - D social
- 17 Which one of the following goals of the Strategic Plan on Biodiversity in Zambia focuses on advancing a network of protected areas?
- A Conservation of the genetic diversity of crops and livestock.
 - B Development of appropriate legal framework on use of genetically modified organisms.
 - C Ensure conservation of the natural ecosystem.
 - D Improvement of legal and human resource development framework.
- 18 What concept is used to describe a chemical that causes leaves to drop?
- A Defoliant
 - B Elements
 - C Non target
 - D Waste chems

- 19 Two countries in Africa specialised and traded with each other as they had definite and clear cut advantages in producing two different commodities. This implies that the two countries had ...
- A balance of trade.
 - B comparative cost advantage.
 - C comparative cost deficit.
 - D high trade surplus.
- 20 What key challenge do Third World Countries have in resource mobilisation?
- A Foreign direct investment
 - B Interest rates on loans
 - C Protectionist laws and policies
 - D Social economic responsibility

SECTION B: [40 MARKS]

There are **five** questions in this section. Answer **all** the questions in the Answer Booklet provided.

- 1 How does the principle of Separation of Powers contribute to good governance?

[Total: 8 marks]

- 2 Explain how corruption in Zambia is addressed by the following acts:

- (a) The Penal Code Chapter 87 of the Laws of Zambia [2]
- (b) Financial Intelligence Act No. 46 of 2010 [2]
- (c) Public Interest Disclosure (Protection of Whistle Blowers) Act No. 4 of 2010 [2]
- (d) Forfeiture of Proceeds of Crime Act No. 19 of 2010 [2]

[Total: 8 marks]

- 3 In relation to the Zambian Bill of Rights, explain the following concepts:

- (a) Frivolous or vexatious [2]
- (b) Locus Standi [2]
- (c) Salus Populi Suprema Lex [2]
- (d) Writ of Certiorari [2]

[Total: 8 marks]

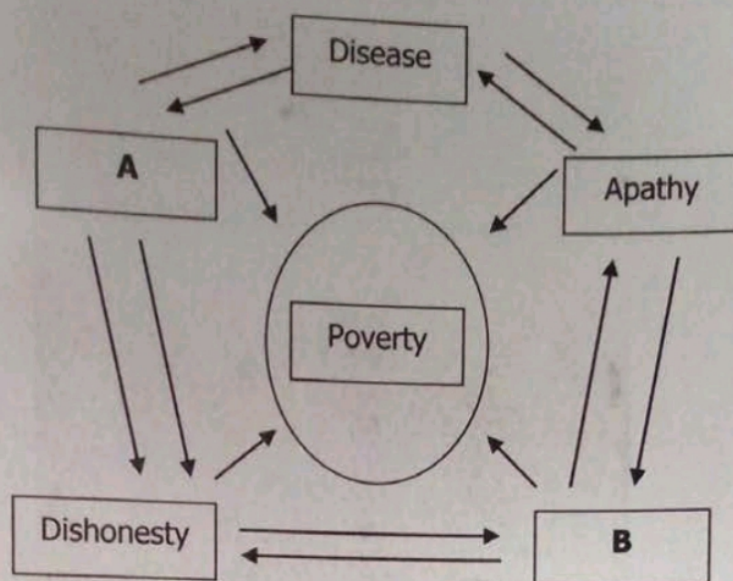
- 4 Study the picture showing a memorial site named after one of the former Secretary Generals to the United Nations (UNO) and answer the questions that follow.



- (a) Mention the name of the former United Nations Secretary General under which the memorial site was named after. [1]
- (b) State the town where the site in the picture is situated. [1]
- (c) In which year did the plane crash take place at the site that caused the death of the United Nations Secretary General? [1]
- (d) What kind of mission was the United Nations Secretary General undertaking before the plane crash at the site? [1]
- (e) Suggest **two** measures that the United Nations Organisation (UNO) should have undertaken to avoid sending its Secretary General on a mission that led to his death. [2]
- (f) Give **two** reasons why this memorial site is important. [2]

[Total: 8 marks]

- 5 Study the diagram showing the factors of poverty and answer the questions that follow.



- (a) Identify factors marked.
- (i) A [1]
- (ii) B [1]
- (b) Explain how apathy causes poverty. [2]
- (c) Describe how diseases may lead to poverty in a country. [2]
- (d) In which way does poverty make people experience social exclusion? [2]

[Total: 8 marks]

SECTION C: ESSAY QUESTIONS [40 MARKS]

This section consists of **five** essay questions. Answer any **two** questions in the Answer Booklet provided.

- 1 (a) How does the rule of residence enables an alien to acquire Zambian citizenship? [4]
- (b) Explain the factors that hinder good citizenship. [16]
- [Total: 20 marks]
- 2 (a) Describe the historical development of human rights. [8]
- (b) Analyse the role citizens play in promoting human rights. [12]
- [Total: 20 marks]
- 3 (a) In which ways do financial institutions contribute to economic development? [10]
- (b) Explain the importance of standards in economic and social development. [10]
- [Total: 20 marks]

4 (a) Identify types of families.

[10]

[10]

(b) Examine the importance of a family in a community.

[Total: 20 marks]

5 (a) What is globalisation?

[2]

[18]

(b) Assess the positive and negative impact of globalisation.

[Total: 20 marks]