

EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA

Examination for General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

Civic Education

2030/1

PAPER 1 Multiple Choice

Friday

21 AUGUST 2015

Additional materials:

Multiple Choice answer sheet
Soft clean eraser
Soft pencil (type B or HB is recommended)

TIME: 1 hour 30 minutes

Instructions to Candidates

- 1 Do not open this question paper until you are told to do so.
- 2 Ensure that your name, centre number and candidate number are correctly written on the Answer Sheet provided.
- 3 There are **fifty (50)** questions in this paper. Answer **all** questions.
- 4 For each question there are four possible answers, **A, B, C** and **D**. Choose the correct one and shade your choice in clear pencil on the separate Answer Sheet.
- 5 **Read very carefully the instructions on the Answer Sheet.**

Information for Candidates

- 1 Each correct answer will score one mark.
- 2 **Cell-phones are not allowed in the examination room.**



- 1** The type of citizenship acquired by a foreigner after applying and meeting the prescribed conditions is referred to as citizenship.

 - A** Complete
 - B** Natural
 - C** Naturalised
 - D** Partial
- 2** The rule of naturalised citizenship which states that an alien is required to live in the host Country for an uninterrupted minimum period of time before he or she can apply for citizenship is known as the rule of ...

 - A** Marriage
 - B** Principle of declaration on a prescribed form
 - C** Renunciation of previous citizenship.
 - D** Residence.
- 3** One of the qualities of a good citizen is that he or she must have courage to defend his or her country. Which of the following factors hinder good citizenship.

 - A** Perseverance
 - B** Respect for law
 - C** Self-control
 - D** Self-interest
- 4** Memory was taught by her parents that all adults were to be respected as parents. One day she helped Mrs Twafweko to carry a 50kg bag of mealie meal from the market to her home. Which category of human rights and freedoms of a citizen did memory practice by helping the elderly woman?.

 - A** Legal right.
 - B** Moral Right.
 - C** Natural Right
 - D** Political Right.
- 5** The principle of governance which states that the three arms of government should work independently is known as ...

 - A** Checks and balances
 - B** Respect for Human Rights.
 - C** Separation of powers
 - D** The rule of law.

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- 6** Characteristics of elections in good governance must be periodic, competitive, inclusive and decisive. Which statement below describes the meaning of inclusive in an election..
- A** All candidates must compete freely.
 - B** Elections are held at an agreed interval.
 - C** Elections involve all citizens without discrimination of any form.
 - D** Elections must decide who takes over office.
- 7** In 2004, Zimbabwe had Presidential and Parliamentary elections, no presidential candidate got an outright majority of votes. The election had to be conducted again for the two top winners. This is referred to as ...
- A** Bye-election.
 - B** Petition.
 - C** Election re-run.
 - D** By - election
- 8** South Africa is an example of a society/nation which consists of a variety of groups for different races, beliefs, religions and nationality. This type of culture is known as
- A** Cultural heterogeneity.
 - B** Cultural homogeneity.
 - C** Folk culture.
 - D** Mass culture.
- 9** What are the similarities of mass culture and popular culture?
- A** both are common among old people.
 - B** both are common in rural areas.
 - C** both are common in third world countries.
 - D** both depend on electronic technology.
- 10** Every evening , Chabota and his sisters were taught by their grandfather that every generation discovers new things and better technologies. Which characteristic of culture was being referred to? Culture is ...
- A** Cumulative.
 - B** Dynamic.
 - C** Learnt.
 - D** Shared.

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- 11** After taking too much alcohol one may feel warm when in reality one is losing heat. This may lead to ...
- A** Cirrhosis
 - B** Delirium tremens.
 - C** Hypothermia.
 - D** Increased heartbeat.
- 12** Dobo took a substance which distorted the images he was seeing hence he started laughing uncontrollably. The substances Dobo must have taken were ...
- A** Depressants.
 - B** Hallucinogens
 - C** Narcotics.
 - D** Stimulants.
- 13** People who abuse substances reach a level where they entirely depend on substances and this is known as dependence or addiction. The dependence whereby someone develops craving for certain food is known as
- A** Addiction
 - B** Physical dependence.
 - C** Psychological dependence
 - D** Tolerance level.
- 14** Which of the following statements defines corruption?
- A** Giving a present to a person as a way of thanking him.
 - B** Loans and advances given to relatives and friends
 - C** Misuse of Public office for personal or self gain.
 - D** Payment in kind for personal satisfaction
- 15** Corruption has negatively impacted on the lives of Zambian people. Which of the following is **not** an effect of corruption. It ...?.
- A** distorts standards because it favours the underserving citizens.
 - B** hinders a country's economic development.
 - C** makes few corrupt officials rich at the expense of society.
 - D** reduces suffering through the reduction of poverty levels.

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- 16 Differentiate grand corruption from petty corruption.
- A Grand corruption involves government funds while Petty Corruption involves private funds.
 - B Grand corruption involves all citizens while Petty Corruption involves employers
 - C Grand corruption involves international companies while Petty Corruption involves domestic companies.
 - D Grand corruption involves substantial amounts of money while Petty Corruption involves small payments.
- 17 Which of the following is **not** a characteristic of a good constitution. It ...
- A must be rigid so that it is not tempered with easily.
 - B must be stable and last the test of time.
 - C must preserve the environment.
 - D should cater for the interest of all people in society.
- 18 The Zambian Constitution is modelled along the Nigerian Constitution of 1963 which was based on the 1950 European convention for the protection of Human rights and freedoms. These rights were known as....
- A Commonwealth Rights
 - B Neo-Nigerian Rights
 - C Neo-Zambian Rights
 - D United Nations Rights
- 19 Which of the factors of production is **not** only a factor but also a reason for carrying out economic activities.
- A Capital
 - B Entrepreneurship
 - C Labour
 - D Land.
- 20 Third party Car Insurance is compulsory in Zambia. Which statement below **best** explains the importance of third party car insurance. It helps to compensate ...?
- A accident victims.
 - B accident victims and their families.
 - C accident victims and owners of vehicles.
 - D owners of vehicles..

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- 21** A law which is **not** so ambiguous and is easy for all citizens to interpret is said to be ...
- A** Accessible
 - B** Certain
 - C** Flexible
 - D** Simple
- 22** Mr Banda has been dismissed from his employment without a good reason, he decides to take the case to court. Which type of court will Mr Band take his case?
- A** High Court.
 - B** Industrial Relations Court.
 - C** Local Court.
 - D** Supreme Court.
- 23** Kawalala killed his uncle by stabbing him using a knife over a piece of land. He was taken to court where the judge sentenced him to death so that the punishment should fit the crime committed. What principle of sentencing did the judge apply?
- A** Deterrence.
 - B** Retribution
 - C** Reform.
 - D** Vindication.
- 24** What is sex role stereotyping?
- A** A belief that males and females by virtue of their sex do certain gender roles.
 - B** A belief that males and females can not do the same work.
 - C** A belief that women are equal to men.
 - D** Combining gender roles for men and women in society.
- 25** In Zambian traditional society, the general practice at funeral houses is that women and girls take off their shoes and sit on the floor while men and boys sit on chairs. Which agent of socialisation compel even women who believe in gender equality to conform to this practice.
- A** Family.
 - B** Peer group.
 - C** Media.
 - D** School.

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- 26 The Arab uprising of 2011 in North Africa resulted in the ousting of three presidents. Which of the following explains the possible cause of conflict in North Africa?
- A Absence of Justice
 - B Absence of Law.
 - C Political instability
 - D Territorial expansion.
- 27 Conflicts have both negative and positive impacts. Which statement assesses the importance of peace over conflicts?
- A The benefits of peace overweighs the gains of conflict because everyone benefits.
 - B The benefits of conflicts outweighs the gains of peace because everyone benefits.
 - C The benefits of conflicts can be used to promote peace.
 - D The benefits of peace are the same as the benefits of conflicts.
- 28 Mr Nkondo, the Youth Chairperson of Kumonya Party was advised to accept different viewpoints from Mtendere Party even if he did not accept all their views for the sake of creating peace in the Country. Which method of promoting peace was Mr Nkondo advised to uphold?
- A Forgiveness
 - B Friendship
 - C Respect
 - D Tolerance
- 29 Which of the following statements **best** describes Acquired Immunal Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS)?
- A It is a condition when the immune system of an individual has collapsed.
 - B It is a disease which causes the immune system of an individual to collapse.
 - C It is a disease that spreads through unprotected sex.
 - D It is a disease that is spread by Human Immunal Virus.
- 30 People living with HIV and AIDS are still being discriminated in the families, places of work and even in the church. What should be done to stop this discrimination?
- A All people should go for testing and counselling
 - B Discourage people with HIV and AIDS from having children.
 - C Isolate all HIV and AIDS patients.
 - D Sensitising the public on the need to embrace HIV/AIDS patients.

31 Developing full blown AIDS in some people takes a short time while in others it takes a longer time. Which of the following is the correct period from infection to development of AIDS?

- A** 1 – 3 years
- B** 1 – 5 years
- C** 1 – 10 years
- D** 1 – 20 years

32 How many articles are in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR)?

- A** 25
- B** 29
- C** 30
- D** 40

33 Which of the following Non-Governmental Organisations promotes and protects children's rights through formation of clubs in schools?.

- A** Justice for Widows and Orphans Project (JWOP).
- B** Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA) .
- C** Young Women's Christian Association (YWCA)
- D** Zambia Civic Education Association (ZCEA).

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34 In which Human Rights Instrument do we find the optional protocol which aims at abolishing the death penalty as per resolution 44/128 of the United Nations Organisation.

- A** The convention Against torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment (CAT)..
- B** The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) .
- C** The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR).
- D** The International Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Racial Discrimination (ICERD).

35 Which of the following statements below **best** describes a single headed family. A family ...

- A** with both parents and children.
- B** with children only.
- C** without children.
- D** with one parent and children.

- 36 John's intention to marry Mary was announced in church so that anyone with a reason for the couple **not** to marry could inform the priest in confidence. What do you call this situation?
- A Marriage bann
 - B Marriage consent
 - C Marriage warming
 - D Marriage notice
- 37 There are two levels of planning, these are;
- A Centralised and Regional
 - B Centralised and Urban
 - C Community and National
 - D Decentralised and Regional
- 38 Micro-Finance institutions are those that give financial assistance to individuals and entrepreneurs for small scale projects. Which of the following is a Micro-Financial Institution.
- A African Development Bank
 - B Development Bank of Zambia
 - C Bayport
 - D World Bank
- 39 The process of enlarging people's choices to their personal advancement is known as
- A Human Development
 - B Human Perspective
 - C Human Poverty Level
 - D Human Sufferings
- 40 What is Human Morbidity rate?
- A A decrease in illnesses.
 - B A decrease in premature deaths.
 - C An increase in illnesses
 - D An increase in premature deaths.

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- 41 Poverty can be measured by using **three** perspectives. In which perspective is a poor person who lacks necessities such as adequate food, clothing, shelter and ability to participate in community activities fall?
- A Basic Needs Perspective.
 - B Capacity Perspective.
 - C Human Poverty Index.
 - D Income Perspective.
- 42 Wide spread poaching of animals in game parks can lead to
- A Deforestation
 - B Desertification
 - C Wildlife depletion
 - D Wildlife restocking
- 43 Biodiversity means
- A a large variety of micro-organisms, plants and animals around us.
 - B climate changes such as occurrences of frequent droughts and floods.
 - C development of settlements and related activities in our environment.
 - D over exploitation of resources such as over-fishing and game poaching.
- 44 Pollution can **best** be described as the
- A destruction of forests for farming and other economic use.
 - B destruction of grasslands which is related to loss forests and soils.
 - C presence of minerals in the environment whose nature produces desirable effects.
 - D presence of matter whose nature, location or quantity produces undesirable environment effects.
- 45 A situation where a country has borrowed beyond its capacity to pay back is called a
- A debt crisis
 - B debt failure
 - C debt relief
 - D debt servicing

- 46 Developing countries receive aid in form of grants and loans from developed countries. However, some of these grants and loans have strings or stipulated conditions of use. What do we call this type of aid?
- A Bilateral Aid.
 - B Foreign Aid
 - C Multilateral Aid
 - D Tied Aid.
- 47 The Millenium Development Goals (MDGs) are eight developmental targets agreed upon by world leaders at the united nations Millenium Summit in September 2000. What does goal number 2 aim to achieve?
- A Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger.
 - B Improve maternal health.
 - C Reduce child mortality.
 - D Universal primary education.
- 48 The illegal transportation and selling of children withing and outside a country is referred to as ...
- A Child trafficking
 - B Child defilement
 - C Child prostitution
 - D Child labour
- 49 Which of the following is **not** a way of addressing child abuse?
- A Reporting cases of child abuse to the Victim Support Unit (VSU).
 - B Not assigning school going children with any house chores.
 - C Sensitising the community about child abuse.
 - D Speaking out about the problem of child abuse.
- 50 Cases of Gender Based Violence have recently increased in our society. What is the **best** measure that can be used to curb Gender Based Violence?
- A Encouraging men to report to the police whenever their wives batter them.
 - B Encouraging women to divorce their husbands whenever they are beaten.
 - C Increasing sensitisation programmes against Gender based violence.
 - D Encouraging women to report to the police whenever their husbands batter them.

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