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EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA

JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL LEAVING EXAMINATION (GRADE 9) – 2022

Social Studies 207/1

(INTERNAL CANDIDATES)

Time: 2 hours 30 minutes

Marks: 100

Instructions to Candidates

- 1 Pull out the **inserted Answer Booklet** from the question paper.
- 2 Write your **examination number, school/centre name** and **code** on the **Answer Booklet**.
- 3 Ensure that you **write your examination number on every page** of the **Answer Booklet**.
- 4 There are **three** sections in this paper, **A, B** and **C**.
 - (i) Answer **all** questions from Section **A** and **B**.
 - (ii) Section **C** has **three parts**, answer **one** question from each part.
- 5 Write **all** your answers in the **Answer Booklet** provided.
Do not write anything on this question paper.
- 6 Indicate questions attempted in the box on the front page of the **Answer Booklet**.

Information for Candidates

Cell phones and other electronic devices are **not allowed** in the examination room.

SECTION A: [40 MARKS]

Answer **all** questions. Mark your answers with a **cross (X)** on the Answer Grid provided in the Answer Booklet.

Study the map extract of part of Kapiri Mposhi and answer questions 1 to 6.

- 1 What is the **six figure** grid reference of the confluence of Chimfuneme River and Muchinda River?
 - A 511 704
 - B 514 701
 - C 701 514
 - D 704 511
- 2 Which of the following man-made features are found in grid square **5075**?
 - A Boundary
 - B Forest
 - C Marsh
 - D School
- 3 What is the distance along the motorable track or farm road from Moba village in grid square **5668** to Shebele village in grid square **5667**?
 - A 1.7km
 - B 2.7km
 - C 3.7km
 - D 4.7km
- 4 The bearing of Kayumba School in grid square **5075** from Chipemba village in grid square **4977** is...
 - A 099°.
 - B 152°.
 - C 208°.
 - D 300°.
- 5 Which of the following is the dominant vegetation found in grid square **5169**?
 - A Open bush and tree grassland
 - B Thick forest
 - C Thicket
 - D Woodland
- 6 According to map evidence, the dominant physical feature found in the Southern half of the map extract is ...
 - A dambo.
 - B river.
 - C swamp.
 - D waterfalls.

Study the table below and answer questions 7 and 8.

Towns	Latitude	Attitude	Mean annual temperature (°C)	Annual range (°C)
Town A	8°S	1 632	19°C	4°C
Town B	18°S	948	22°C	11°C

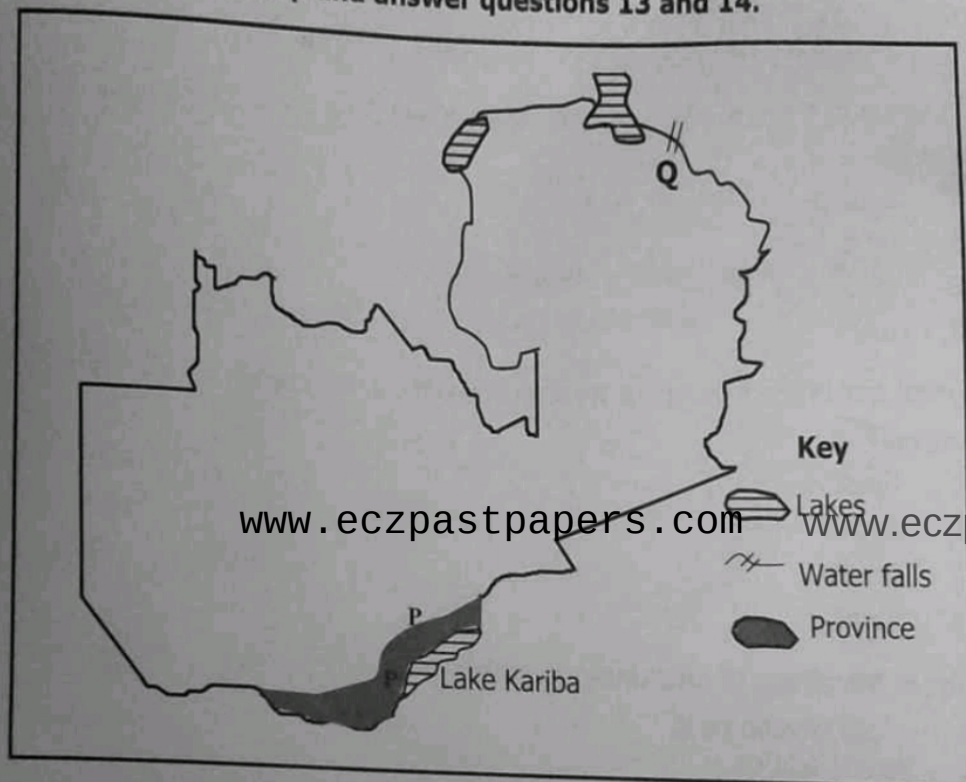
- 7 Why does town A experience lower mean annual temperature than town B?
Town A ...
- A experiences a cold current.
 - B is influenced by a cool wind.
 - C is on a higher attitude.
 - D is nearer to the equator.
- 8 The reason Town B experiences a bigger annual temperature range than Town A is because of ...
- A altitude.
 - B latitude.
 - C longitude.
 - D relief.
- 9 Which one of the following is **not** the main crop grown by subsistence farmers in Zambia?
- A Cassava
 - B Cotton
 - C Lentils
 - D Sorghum
- 10 One of the effects of rural urban migration on urban centres is ...
- A clean environment.
 - B family split up.
 - C few educated people.
 - D overcrowding.

Study the following map and answer questions 11 and 12.



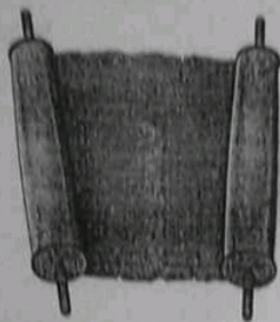
- 11 What is the name of National Park T?
- A Lavushi Manda
 - B Isangano
 - C Mweru-wantipa
 - D Sumbu
- 12 The mineral mined in town U is ...
- A coal.
 - B copper.
 - C limestone.
 - D manganese.

Study the following map and answer questions 13 and 14.



- 13 Which of the following combinations shows the major occupation in area P?
- A Farming and fishing
 - B Farming and forestry
 - C Fishing and forestry
 - D Fishing and tourism
- 14 The physical feature Q is ...
- A Kalambo Falls.
 - B Musonda Falls.
 - C Ngonye Falls.
 - D Ntumba Chushi Falls.

Study the following writing materials and answer question 15.



Scroll made of animal skin

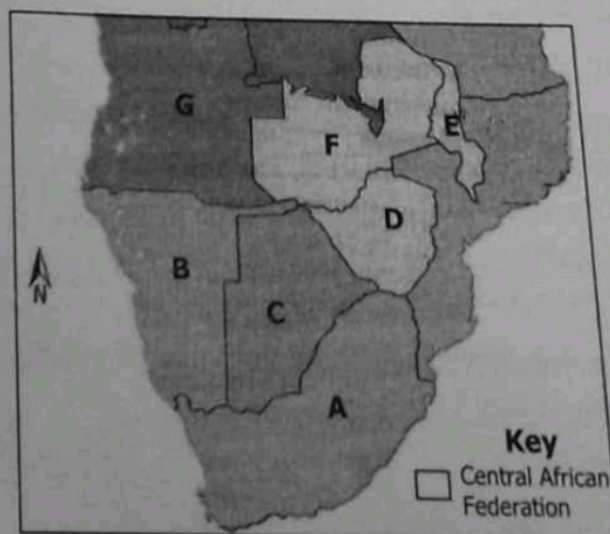


Drawing from ancient Egypt on papyrus

- 15 What method of learning about the past uses these materials?
- A Ancient remains
 - B Artistic paintings
 - C Oral tradition
 - D Written records
- 16 Historians who study ancient remains are called ...
- A Anthropologists.
 - B Archaeologists.
 - C Geologists.
 - D Linguists.
- 17 In which period was Broken Hill Man discovered?
- A Early Iron Age
 - B Early Stone Age
 - C Late Stone Age
 - D Middle Stone Age
- 18 What evidence can be drawn from the skull of Proconsul Africanus?
- A Level of intelligence
 - B The shape of his nose
 - C The size of his eyes
 - D Type of diet
- 19 At which place was the skull of Proconsul Africanus discovered?
- A Kalambo Falls
 - B Olduvai Gorge
 - C Rusinga Islands
 - D Taung
- 20 The Tonga People were a stateless society in Zambia together with the ...
- A Ila, Lenje and Lala.
 - B Ila, Lala and Soli.
 - C Ila, Lenje and Soli.
 - D Ila, Soli and Swaka.

- 21 Name the annual traditional ceremony in Zambia performed by the Ngoni Impis.
- A Kulamba
 - B Kuomboka
 - C N'cwala
 - D Umutomboko
- 22 The source of the Nile River was located by ...
- A David Livingstone and Henry Stanley.
 - B Heinrich Barth and Richard Lander.
 - C John Speke and James Grant.
 - D Mungo Park and Hugh Clapperton.
- 23 Abraham Lincoln and William Wilberforce were ...
- A Democrats.
 - B Humanists.
 - C Imperialists.
 - D Nationalists.
- 24 Which areas did Lobengula, King of the Ndebele control in the period between 1870 – 1893?
- A Mashonaland and Matebeleland
 - B North-Western Rhodesia and North-Eastern Rhodesia.
 - C Southern Rhodesia and Northern Rhodesia.
 - D Southern Rhodesia and Nyasaland.
- 25 The treaty that was signed by King Lobengula with the Boers in 1887 was ...
- A Caryndon Treaty.
 - B Grobller Treaty.
 - C Moffat Treaty.
 - D Rudd Concession.

Study the following map and answer question 26.



- 26** Which letters on the map represent the countries that were members of the Central African Federation?
- A** A, B and C
 - B** C, D and F
 - C** C, E and F
 - D** D, E and F
- 27** Where were the headquarters for the Central African Federation located?
- A** Bulawayo
 - B** Kariba
 - C** Salisbury
 - D** Wankie
- 28** Zimbabwe got independence in 1980 after the ... talks.
- A** Lancaster House
 - B** London House
 - C** Victoria Falls
 - D** White House
- 29** The ... is responsible for the discipline of Members of Parliament in the house.
- A** Opposition Chief Whip
 - B** Sergeant at Arms
 - C** Vice President
 - D** Vice Speaker
- 30** In 1996, the constitution was amended to ...
- A** allow existence of many political parties.
 - B** change the citizenship qualification.
 - C** increase the number of members of parliament from 105 to 125.
 - D** lower the voting age from 21 years to 18 years.
- 31** What concept is used to describe the quality of a good citizen which involves a sense of love to a state by observing the values and principles of one's country?
- A** Loyalty
 - B** Nationalism
 - C** Patriotism
 - D** Responsibility
- 32** The role of an opposition political party in a democracy is to ...
- A** always criticise government policies.
 - B** create militia groups to defend them.
 - C** give money donations to electorates.
 - D** provide checks and balances to government.
- 33** At which stage of the electoral process are ballot papers used?
- A** Campaign period
 - B** Nomination day
 - C** Polling day
 - D** Registration period

- 34 Which of the following documents is referred to as the Bangul Charter?
- A African Charter on Human and People's Rights
 - B African Peer Review Mechanism
 - C International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
 - D Universal Declaration of Human Rights
- 35 What can the absence of Affirmative Action in employment sectors result into?
- A Affirmative action
 - B Gender discrimination
 - C Positive discrimination
 - D Sex discrimination
- 36 Cronyism describes an act of offence in which a government official ...
- A appoints relatives without necessary qualification in government position.
 - B awards a tender to a company of a friend as a favour.
 - C is offered a gift of money or goods in return for a favour.
 - D Uses public resources to run private businesses.
- 37 What concept is used to describe a process conducted by representation of groups designed to reconcile differences and to reach agreements by consensus?
- A Arbitration
 - B Mediation
 - C Negotiation
 - D Reconciliation
- 38 Study the following table which is showing the exchange rates of some selected currencies with the Zambian kwacha and answer the questions that follow.

Currency	Buying Rate	Selling Rate
EURO	18.89	19.25
US Dollar	18.53	18.89
British Pound	25.0742	25.56
Zambian Kwacha	1.22	1.24

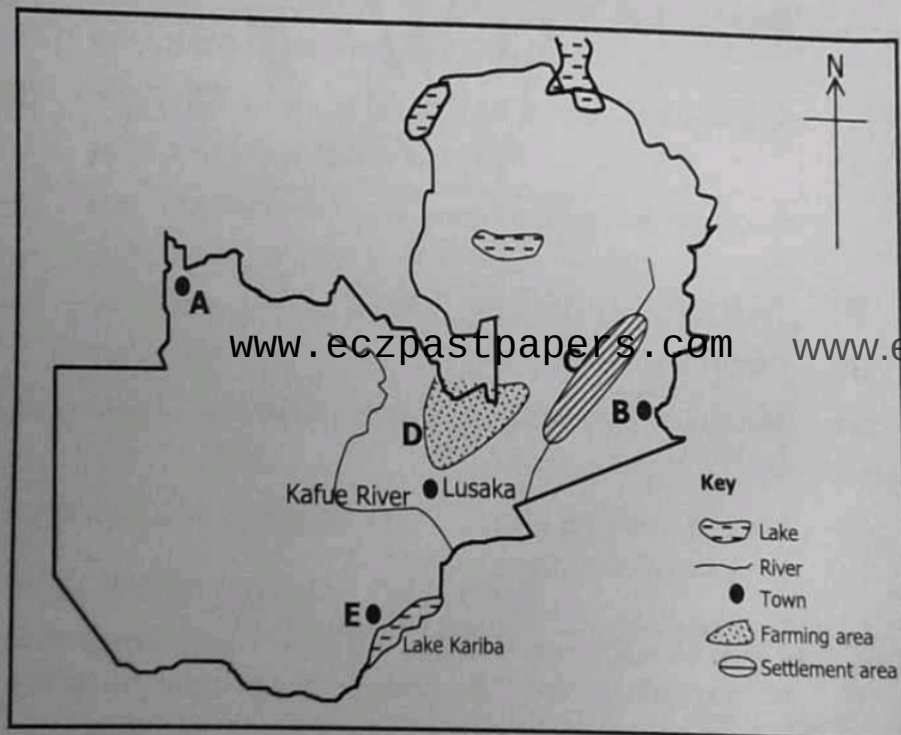
- Which currency has the highest exchange rate?
- A Euro
 - B British pound
 - C US dollar
 - D Zambian kwacha
- 39 The visible exports for country A amounted to K900 000.00. While the visible imports amounted to K500 000.00 for the year 2019. Calculate country A's balance of trade for the year 2019.
- A K400 000.00
 - B K912 000.00
 - C K919 000.00
 - D K1 400 000.00

- 40 Which of the following is **not** true about the Commonwealth Organisation?
- A Exchange of technical experts' advice and cooperation.
 - B Helping less developed countries to become part of the global economy.
 - C The main decision making forum of the organisation is the Head of Government meeting.
 - D The headquarters of the organisation are situated in Brussels, Belgium.

SECTION B: [30 MARKS]

Answer all questions in this section. Write all your answers in the inserted Answer Booklet.

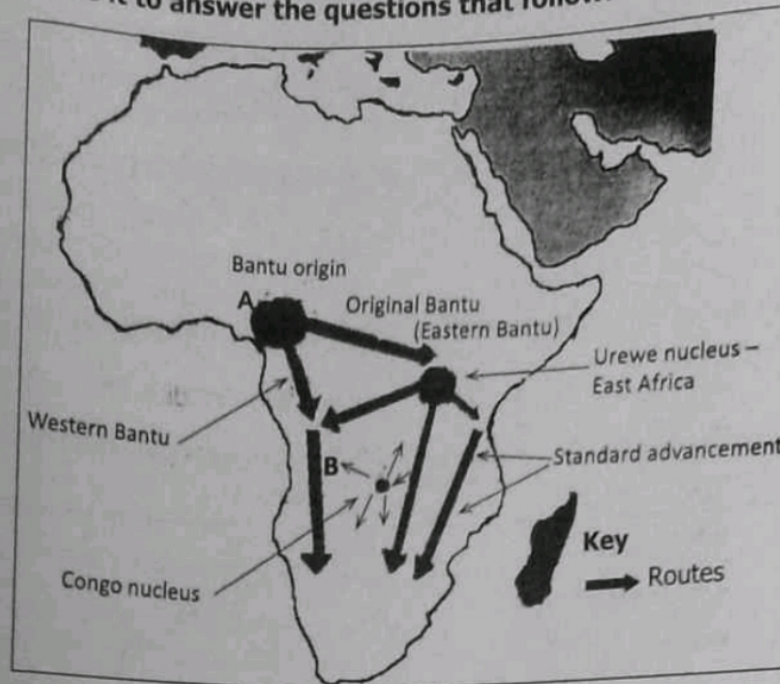
- 1 Study the following map and answer the questions that follow.



- (a) Name towns **A** and **B**. [2]
- (b) State the main economic activity of area **C**. [1]
- (c) Explain **two** factors which discourage human settlement in area **C**. [2]
- (d) State **three** cash crops cultivated in area **D**. [3]
- (e) Name the mineral mined in town **E**. [1]
- (f) Give the name of the institution dealing in electricity generation in town **E**. [1]

[Total: 10 marks]

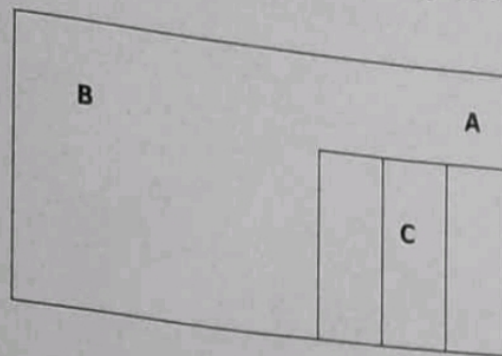
- 2 The map below shows the origin and movement of the Bantu Speaking People. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



- (a) What does the word 'Bantu' mean? [1]
- (b) Name the place marked A. [1]
- (c) Name **two** centralised states that developed in the area marked B. [2]
- (d) The area marked B witnessed further migration by 1650. What name was given to these migrations? [1]
- (e) State **two** reasons that caused the movements. [2]
- (f) Mention **three** groups of the Bantu Speaking People that settled in the Eastern part of Zambia as a result of the migrations named in (d). [3]

[Total: 10 marks]

- 3 Study the diagram of the **Zambian National flag** below and answer the questions that follow.



- (a) Identify the missing feature marked **A** on the diagram. [1]
- (b) What does the feature mentioned in (a) symbolise to the country? [1]
- (c) State the sentence in the third verse of the National Anthem which refers to the feature marked **A**. [1]
- (d) Which **two** colours on the National flag are acknowledged in verse one of the National Anthem? [2]
- (e) Why does colour **B** occupy a large space on the flag of Zambia? State **three** reasons. [3]
- (f) What is the relationship between human rights and the colour marked **C**? [1]
- (g) Why was 24th October chosen as Independence Day for Zambia? [1]

[Total: 10 marks]

SECTION C: (SHORT ESSAYS) [30 MARKS]

There are three parts in this section. Answer one question from each part.

Part One

- 1 (a) Describe the main features of the Chitemene System. [5]
- (b) Explain the effects of the Chitemene System on the environment. [5]

[Total: 10 marks]

- 2 (a) State **three** main tarred road routes in Zambia. [3]
- (b) Explain **two** effects of human activities on the climate. [2]
- (c) Describe the Highveld relief level. [5]

[Total: 10 marks]

- 3 (a) State **five** uses of forest products. [5]
(b) Explain the importance of conserving forests. [5]

[Total: 10 marks]

Part Two

- 1 (a) What do we learn in history? [4]
(b) Describe archaeology and oral tradition and explain how they are used to learn about the past. [6]

[Total: 10 marks]

- 2 (a) What do you understand by 'Stone-Age' Period? [2]
(b) Describe the Late Stone-Age Period. [8]

[Total: 10 marks]

- 3 (a) Write about the origins and history of the Lunda Speaking People of Kazembe. [5]
(b) Explain the economic organisation of the Lunda Speaking People. [5]

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[Total: 10 marks]

Part Three

- 1 (a) What is the meaning of free and fair elections? [2]
(b) Why should citizens be involved in monitoring of elections? [8]

[Total: 10 marks]

- 2 (a) Identify the factors that lead to violation of human rights. [6]
(b) Why do victims of human rights fail to report perpetrators to law enforcement agencies? [4]

[Total: 10 marks]

- 3 (a) Describe the chain of distribution. [2]
(b) Explain the role of a manufacturer in a chain of distribution. [8]

[Total: 10 marks]